# Export control and end the of the transition period

**22 December 2020** 



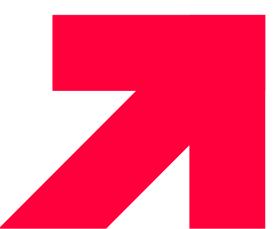
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- Promotes professional development and professional recognition of export controls staff
- Providing and supporting training and development opportunities
- Providing resources to enable increased compliance
- Recognised by post-nominal letters (MIExCP, AMIExCP)
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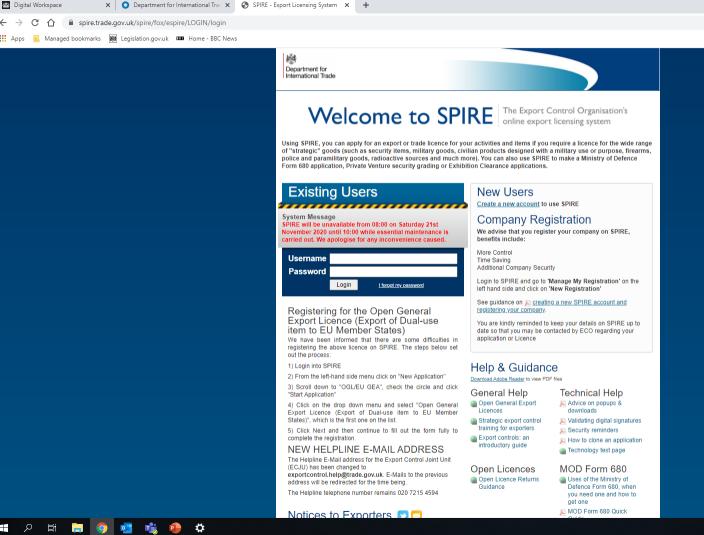


## **Export control and end of transition**



## **Export Control Joint Unit (ECJU)**

- Located in DIT, comprises staff from DIT, FCDO, MOD
- Responsible for licensing export of military and dual-use items, firearms, goods usable for capital punishment and torture, and for implementing trade sanctions
- ~13,000 licences granted per year, ~300 refused, target to process at least 70% of cases within 20 working days
- Licence applications submitted via SPIRE online system













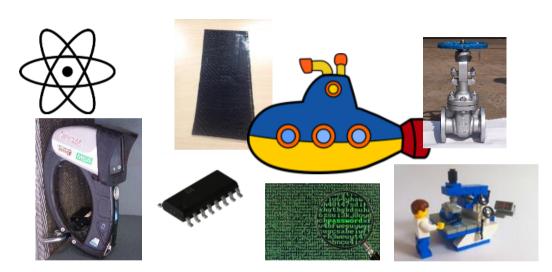




### **Dual-use goods examples**

#### **Categories:**

- 0 Nuclear Materials, Facilities & Equipment
- 1 Special Materials and Related Equipment
- 2 Materials Processing
- 3 Electronics
- 4 Computers
- 5 Telecommunications & Information Security
- 6 Sensors & Lasers
- **7** Navigation & Avionics
- 8 Marine
- 9 Aerospace & Propulsion







#### **Controls now:**

- Military goods and technology (Export Control Order 2008)
  - Licence required to all destinations outside UK
- Dual-use items (Council Regulation 428/2009)
  - Licence required for export outside EU
  - Most items move licence-free between Member States (inc. UK)
- Civilian firearms (Council Regulation 256/2012)
  - Commercial exports require a licence; special dealer-to-dealer arrangements in EU
  - European Firearms Pass (EFP) for exports as personal effects
- Goods usable for capital punishment/torture (Regulation 2019/125)
  - Absolute prohibition on some exports; licence required for export of other items outside EU

## Changes at the end of transition - summary

- Controls on export of military goods will remain largely unchanged
- EU law will be transferred into UK law as "retained EU law", with changes made to ensure it operates properly
- Controls on "export outside EU" become controls on "export outside UK"
- However, under the Northern Ireland Protocol "live" EU export control law will continue to apply "to and in" NI

## Changes at the end of transition - summary

- Therefore, for dual-use items, firearms, torture/capital punishment goods:
  - The specific export controls that will apply will depend on the place (GB vs NI) from which the goods are exported
- The rest of this presentation considers only <u>exports from</u>
  GB to EU

## **Exports of dual-use items from GB to EU**

- A licence will be required to export from GB to EU those dual-use items that currently move licence-free
- An Open General Export Licence (OGEL) has been published to facilitate dual-use exports to EU and Channel Islands
- OGEL is available for registration on SPIRE...Around 900 registrations so far
- Where OGEL not applicable, individual licence required

#### **Dual-use licences**

- Licences issued by UK will remain valid for export from UK:
  - Individual export licences
  - Registrations for Open General Export Licences and General Export Authorisations
- Licences issued by the UK will no longer be valid for export from the EU:
  - Where goods are to be shipped from an EU Member State, a licence issued by that MS will be required

#### **Dual-use licences**

 An export licence issued by one of the 27 EU countries will no longer be valid for export from GB

- A licence issued by an EU MS will be required to export dual-use items from the EU to GB
  - EU will add UK as a permitted destination to EU General Export Authorisation EU001

## **Exports of civilian firearms**

- Commercial exports will continue to require a licence
- Dealer-to-dealer arrangements will no longer apply
- European Firearms Pass (EFP) no longer available for exports as personal effects – instead an exemption in the Export Control Order 2008 will permit these exports

## Capital punishment/torture goods

- Individual licence required for GB-EU exports that currently move licence-free
- Apply via SPIRE

## **Customs arrangements**

- Complete a customs declaration
- Licence reference no. to be declared in appropriate place (Box 44)
- Consignment may be detained for additional documentary or physical checks
- HMRC / BF responsible for enforcement of export controls

## Register for the EU Dual-Use OGEL

- Register for a SPIRE account and access it
- In SPIRE Workbasket Left-hand menu scroll down to 'New Application' [click]
- The 'New Application' screen will show with a text box click "I wish to continue to apply for a licence"
- Type of Application scroll down to OGL/EUGEA click
- OGL/EUGEA drop down menu click top option OGEL Export of Dual Use Items to EU Member States
- Complete registration and submit

https://www.spire.trade.gov.uk/spire/fox/espire/LOGIN/login

#### **Actions for businesses**

- Review the guidance: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/exporting-controlled-goods-after-eu-exit">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/exporting-controlled-goods-after-eu-exit</a>
- Check whether your goods are subject to export control
  - Control List: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/uk-strategic-export-control-lists-the-consolidated-list-of-strategic-military-and-dual-use-items">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/uk-strategic-export-control-lists-the-consolidated-list-of-strategic-military-and-dual-use-items</a>
  - GoodsChecker Tool via SPIRE: <a href="https://www.ecochecker.trade.gov.uk/spirefox5live/fox/spire/">https://www.ecochecker.trade.gov.uk/spirefox5live/fox/spire/</a>
- If appropriate, register for OGEL (Export of Dual-Use Items to EU Member States) via SPIRE: <a href="https://www.spire.trade.gov.uk/spire/fox/espire/LOGIN/login">https://www.spire.trade.gov.uk/spire/fox/espire/LOGIN/login</a>
- Stay up-to-date by registering to receive Notices to Exporters:
  <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/notices-to-exporters">https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/notices-to-exporters</a>

#### **Compliance with Other Regulations**

- Impact of the end of transition on other authorisations
- UK is no longer a member of the European Union
  - Check wording on authorisations
  - Identify any ambiguity or lack of clarity
  - Decide whether or how to address them
  - Historical ITAR "Agreements"



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  - Access to 11 on-demand 'Compliance 2020' webinars and the 'Compliance 2021 Kickoff'
  - https://ioe.tradecompliance.courses/trade-compliance-practitioner-series



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https://www.export.org.uk/page/membership



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